

# World Studies for Georgia Students-Grade 7

Chapter 13: People's Republic of China – Section 1: The Geography of China

### **Guided Reading**

**Instructions:** Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

- On a map of Asia, \_\_\_\_\_\_ is easy to find. Its large size causes it 1. to stand out because it covers most of Eastern \_\_\_\_\_. In addition to being surrounded by \_\_\_\_\_\_ other countries, 2. China is also bordered by several bodies of \_\_\_\_\_\_. China is one of the largest countries in the world in \_\_\_\_\_\_ and 3. the largest in \_\_\_\_\_. China is home to two large \_\_\_\_\_, the Gobi and the 4. Taklamakan. Most of China's 1 billion people live in the areas of the country that have the 5. climates, which are in the southeastern and eastern parts of China. The Huang He, or \_\_\_\_\_ River, begins in the mountainous 6. plateau of Tibet. The other major river in China is the \_\_\_\_\_, or 7. Yangtze River. The Chang Jiang and Huang He are connected by the \_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_\_, which is one of the world's oldest and longest canal systems. The \_\_\_\_\_ Mountains are the tallest mountains in the 9. world.
- 10. China's climate is overall \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the north and becomes and more tropical the further south and east you are.

# Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 11. One of the most important natural resources is \_\_\_\_\_ land. Over half of China's land is used for \_\_\_\_\_.
- 12. In 2012, China finished building the largest dam in the world.
- 13. The northeast, along the route of the Huang He, is China's most heavily \_\_\_\_\_, the capital city, is located here.
- 14. A result is that air \_\_\_\_\_\_ has become a major issue for China and the rest of the world.
- 15. According to the People's Republic of China's own statistics, the leading causes of death in China are respiratory and heart diseases that can be linked to long exposure to air \_\_\_\_\_.
- 16. \_\_\_\_\_ pollution is another major environmental concern for China.
- 17. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the river puts all of the cities along its banks at risk. Many species of plants and animals that once lived in the river are
- 18. Another major environmental issue in China is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 19. China has the largest \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world at about 1.4 billion people, but this position may not last.
- 20. Over 90 percent of the people in China are part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ ethnic group.
- 21. \_\_\_\_\_, or standard Chinese, is the official language of China and the most commonly spoken language.

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- 22. One unique feature about the people of China is that over 50 percent of the population does not practice an official \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 23. People who declared their faith in a religion were not allowed to join the Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_.